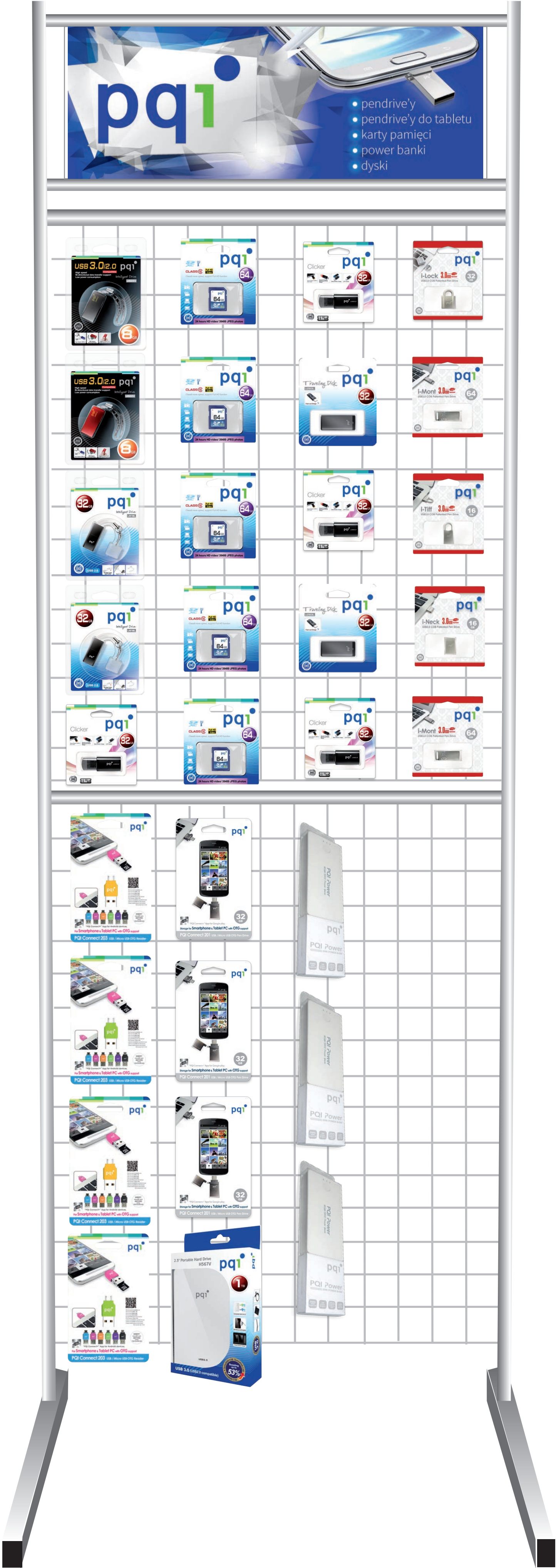








Aksesoria i przewody

